

### **USDA**, National Agricultural Statistics Service

## **Indiana Agriculture Report**

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### 2010 INDIANA CORN ACREAGE IS UP WHILE SOYBEAN ACREAGE IS DOWN

Based on a June 1 survey of growers, Indiana Field Office of USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service forecasts the 2010 Indiana planted acreage of corn for all purposes at 6.0 million acres. This is up 7 percent from the 2009 level. Corn acreage expected for harvest, at 5.87 million acres, is up 8 percent from last year.

Soybean acreage planted or to be planted for all purposes is estimated at 5.30 million acres, down 3 percent below the 2009 planted acreage level. Soybean acreage for harvest as grain is expected to total 5.29 million acres, down 3 percent from a year earlier.

Winter wheat seeded acres of 300,000 are down 36 percent from a year earlier. Area expected to be harvested for grain, at 280,000 acres, is down 38 percent from a year ago and unchanged from the May I forecast. Wheat yield and production will be updated in the July 9 Crop Report. Oat seeded acreage of 25,000 is up 67 percent from 2009 and the acreage expected to be harvested, at 10,000 is up 43 percent from last year. Producers expect to harvest 670,000 acres of all hay in 2010, up 8 percent from 2009. Alfalfa

hay acreage, at 300,000 is unchanged from last year, while all other hay at 370,000 acres is up 16 percent from 2009.

Nationally, corn planted area for all purposes in 2010 is estimated at 87.9 million acres, up 2 percent from last year. The largest increases in planted acreage compared to last year are reported in Illinois and Kansas, both up 600,000 acres from 2009. Other notable increases were shown in Indiana, up 400,000 acres; Missouri, up 300,000 acres; and Ohio, 250,000 acres. The largest decrease in planted acreage is reported in Iowa, down 400,000 acres, while Nebraska and South Dakota are down 350,000 acres from the previous year.

U.S. soybean planted area for 2010 is estimated at a record high 78.9 million acres, up 2 percent from last year. Area for harvest, at 78.0 million acres, is also up 2 percent from 2009, and will be the largest harvested area on record, if realized. Compared with last year, planted acreage increased by 300,000 acres or more in Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, and Nebraska. The States with the largest declines compared with

last year are Arkansas, down 270,000 acres, and North Carolina, down 250,000 acres. Record high planted acreage is estimated in Kansas, Nebraska, New York, and Pennsylvania, and planted area will tie the previous record high in Minnesota and Oklahoma.

Nationally, all wheat planted area is estimated at 54.3 million acres, down 8 percent from 2009. This is the lowest United States total since 1971. The 2010 winter wheat planted area, at 37.7 million acres, is 13 percent below last year. Of this total, about 28.5 million acres are Hard Red Winter, 5.8 million acres are Soft Red Winter, and 3.4 million acres are White Winter. Area planted to other spring wheat for 2010 is estimated at 13.9 million acres, up 5 percent from 2009. Of this total, about 13.3 million acres are Hard Red Spring wheat. Durum planted area for 2010 is estimated at 2.68 million acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Growers in North Dakota planted more wheat than Kansas for only the fourth time on record.

# PLANTED ACRES AND ACRES FOR HARVEST INDIANA AND UNITED STATES, 2009 and 2010

Crop	F	Planted Acres	•	Acres for Harvest			
Crop	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	10/09	
	<u>Thousands</u>		%	<u>Thousands</u>		%	
INDIANA:							
Corn, All Purposes	5,600	6,000	107				
Corn for Grain				5,460	5,870	108	
Soybeans	5,450	5,300	97	5,440	5,290	97	
Winter Wheat	470	300	64	450	280	62	
Oats	15	25	167	7	10	143	
All Hay				620	670	108	
Alfalfa Hay				300	300	100	
Other Hay				320	370	116	
UNITED STATES:							
Corn, All Purposes	86,482	87,872	102				
Corn for Grain				79,590	81,005	102	
Soybeans	77,451	78,868	102	76,372	77,986	102	
Winter Wheat	43,311	37,723	87	34,485	32,085	93	
Oats	3,404	3,176	93	1,379	1,315	95	
Tobacco - All				354.2	327.3	92	
All Hay				59,755	59,656	100	
Alfalfa Hay				21,227	20,732	98	
Other Hay				38,528	38,924	101	

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cooperating with

USDA'S National Agricultural Statistics Service, Indiana Field Office

### INDIANA CORN AND WHEAT STOCKS UP. WHILE SOYBEAN STOCKS DOWN

Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2010 in Indiana totaled 249.8 million bushels, up 6 percent from last year. On-farm corn stocks totaled 140.0 million bushels, up 8 percent from the previous year. Off-farm corn stocks totaled 109.8 million bushels, up 4 percent from 2009. Soybean stocks in all positions totaled 32.3 million

bushels, down 23 percent from last year. On-farm soybean stocks totaled 15 million bushels, up 25 percent from June 1, 2009. Indiana off-farm soybean stocks totaled 17.3 million bushels, down 42 percent from the previous year. Winter Wheat stocks in all positions totaled 28.4 million bushels, up 58 percent from a year ago.

STOCKS OF GRAIN, INDIANA AND U.S., JUNE 1, 2009 - 2010

Type of Crain	On-Farm Stocks			Off-I	arm Stocks <u>1</u>	/	Total Stocks in all Positions			
Type of Grain	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	10/09	2009	2010	10/09	
	Thousand Bushels		%	Thousand Bushels		%	Thousand Bushels		%	
INDIANA:	-									
Corn, shelled & ear	130,000	140,000	108	105,305	109,844	104	235,305	249,844	106	
Soybeans	12,000	15,000	125	29,750	17,265	58	41,750	32,265	77	
Wheat <u>2</u> /	145	400	276	17,792	28,022	157	17,937	28,422	158	
Oats	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /		107	99	93	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /		
UNITED STATES:										
Corn, shelled & ear	2,205,400	2,131,400	97	2,056,027	2,178,644	106	4,261,427	4,310,044	101	
Soybeans	226,300	232,600	103	369,859	338,417	91	596,159	571,017	96	
Wheat <u>2</u> /	140,745	209,900	149	515,760	763,492	148	656,505	973,392	148	
Oats	17,480	17,600	101	66,619	62,747	94	84,099	80,347	96	

<sup>1/</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, processors and CCC-owned grain at bin sites. 2/ Includes All Wheat. 3/ Not Published.

### PRICES RECEIVED INDEX DOWN 4 POINTS

The June 2010 Index of Prices Received by Indiana Farmers at 132 (1991=100) was down 4 points from May's level, but down 11 points from June 2009. The mid-June price for all milk increased from May. The midmonth price for corn, soybeans, and winter wheat all decreased from the previous month.

The mid-month price for barrows, gilts, and sows, and all milk increased from the June 2009 level. The mid-May

price for corn, soybeans, and winter wheat decreased from the previous year's level.

The Livestock Price Index of 94 was down 3 points from last month's index and 21 points above June 2009. The Crop Price Index of 156 was down 4 points from the index last month and 29 points below the previous year.

### AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS - - INDIANA AND UNITED STATES JUNE 2010 WITH COMPARISIONS 1/

			Indiana		United States				
Item	Unit	June	May	June 15,	June	May	June 15,		
		2009	2010	2010	2009	2010	2010		
			<u>Dollars</u>			<u>Dollars</u>	_		
Corn	Bu.	4.14	3.65	3.47	4.01	3.48	3.38		
Soybeans	Bu.	11.90	9.75	9.67	11.40	9.41	9.39		
Winter Wheat	Bu.	4.47	5.03	4.23	5.47	4.21	3.66		
Oats	Bu.	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	2.37	2.19	2.02		
All Hay <u>2</u> /	Ton	<u>6</u> /		7/ 6/ 6/ 6/ 6/	123.00	116.00	114.00		
Alfalfa Hay <u>2</u> /	Ton	6/ 6/ 6/ 6/	<u>6</u> / <u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	128.00	121.00	119.00		
Other Hay <u>2</u> /	Ton	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	107.00	99.70	99.10		
Apples 2/	Lb.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	0.181	0.318	0.308		
All Hogs	Cwt.	46.70	61.90	58.00	43.30	62.10	57.70		
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt.	47.50	61.90	57.90	43.70	62.40	57.90		
Sows	Cwt.	37.00	61.50	59.00	32.80	57.00	54.20		
All Beef Cattle	Cwt.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	80.10	94.80	91.10		
Milk Cows 3/	Head	<u>6</u> / <u>3</u> /	<u>6</u> / <u>3</u> /	<u>6</u> / <u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /		
All Milk	Cwt.	12.10	15.80	16.80	11.30	15.10	15.80		
Fluid Milk	Cwt.	12.10	15.80	<u>4</u> /	11.30	15.10	15.80		
Manufactured Milk	Cwt.	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	<u>4</u> / <u>7</u> / <u>6</u> /	10.40	13.70	13.70		
Eggs <u>5</u> /	Doz.	<u>7</u> / <u>6</u> / <u>6</u> /	<u>7</u> / <u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	0.389	0.441	0.442		
Turkeys 2/	Lb.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	0.525	0.561	0.617		

<sup>1/</sup> Entire month price is a revision of the previous published mid-month price for all items except when footnoted otherwise.

Mid-month Price. 3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacements only. Prices published in January, April, July and October.
 Only Whole-month Price published. 5/ Mid-month price for Market (table) eggs, including eggs sold retail by the producer.

<sup>6/</sup> Monthly estimates discontinued. 7/ Not Published.

### INDIANA'S HOG INVENTORY UNCHANGED

Indiana producers had a total inventory of 3.6 million hogs and pigs on June 1, 2010, unchanged from a year earlier. Market hogs, at 3.3 million head were 1 percent below last year. Breeding inventory, at 290,000 head, was 7 percent above the previous year. Sows farrowed totaled 140,000 during the March-May 2010 quarter, up 4 percent from a year ago. Pig crop, at 1.34 million head, increased 6 percent from last year with a litter rate averaging 9.60, up 2 percent from 2009. producers intend to farrow 145,000 sows during the June-August 2010 period and from September-November 2010 period, they intend to farrow 150,000 sows. If realized, farrowings during the June-August 2010 period would be up 10,000 (7 percent), and the September-November 2010, would be up 15,000 (11 percent) from the previous year.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2010 was 64.4 million head. This was down 4 percent from June 1, 2009 but up 1 percent from March 1, 2010. Breeding inventory, at 5.79 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 58.6 million head, was down 4 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The March-May 2010 pig crop, at 28.2 million head, was down 3 percent from 2009 and down 2 percent from 2008. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.87 million head, down 5 percent from 2009 and down 6 percent from 2008. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 9.81 for the March-May 2010 period, compared to 9.61 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.70 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 9.90 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

JUNE 1 HOGS AND PIGS
INDIANA AND UNITED STATES 2009-2010

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ltom		Indiana		United States				
Item	2009	2009 2010		10 as % of 09	2009	2010		10 as % of 09
	Thousand Head		Percent	Thousand Head			Percent	
Hogs and Pigs, June 1	3,600	3,600		100	66,809	64,400		96
Breeding Hogs	270	290		107	5,968	5,788		97
Market Hogs	3,330	3,310		99	60,842	58,612		96
Under 50 Pounds	1,100	1,060		96	19,554	18,879		97
50-119 Pounds	1,040	1,000		96	17,838	16,877		95
120-179 Pounds	630	630		100	12,604	12,279		97
180 Pounds and over	560	620		111	10,847	10,578		98
Farrowing, March-May								
Sows Farrowing	135	140		104	3,018	2,875		95
Pigs Per Litter	9.40	9.60		102	9.61	9.81		102
Pig Crop <u>1</u> /	1,269	1,344		106	29,012	28,199		97
Sows Farrowing								
June-November	270	295	<u>2</u> /	109	5,874	5,789	<u>2</u> /	99
June-August	135	145	<u>2</u> /	107	2,959	2,890	2/	98
September-November	135	150	2/	111	2,915	2,899	2/	99

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{1}$ / Number of pigs born March through May that were on hand June 1 or had been sold.  $\underline{2}$ / Intentions.

### **MAY EGG PRODUCTION UP 1 PERCENT**

Indiana's table egg-laying flocks produced 555 million eggs during May 2010, up one percent from a year ago. The average number of layers on hand at 23.5 million,

was down one percent from last month and down slightly from last year. The rate of lay at 2,358 eggs per 100 layers, was 1 percent above last year.

# EGG PRODUCTION, LAYERS, AND HATCHING NUMBERS INDIANA AND U.S., MAY 2009-2010

		Indiana		United States			
Item	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009	
Average Layers on Hand (thousands)	23,583	23,540	100	337,116	337,867	100	
Eggs Per 100 Layers	2,336	2,358	101	2,256	2,276	101	
Total Eggs Produced (millions)	551	555	101	7,607	7,690	101	
Table Eggs (millions)	537	541	101	6,515	6,580	101	
Hatching Eggs (millions)	14	14	100	1,092	1,110	102	
Egg-Type Chicks Hatched (thousands)	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	40,758	43,075	106	
Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched (thousands)	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	789,812	797,833	101	

<sup>1/</sup> Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### INDIANA'S RED MEAT PRODUCTION UP 2 PERCENT

Indiana's commercial red meat production during May 2010 totaled 131.7 million pounds, up 2 percent from a year earlier. Total live weight of the 2,900 cattle killed totaled 3.1 million pounds. Total live weight of the 651,300 hogs killed totaled 171.6 million pounds. The 3,200 sheep slaughtered during May 2010 totaled 369,000 pounds.

Nationally, commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.73 billion pounds in May, down 5 percent from the 3.92 billion pounds produced in May 2009. Beef production, at 2.09 billion pounds, was

4 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.79 million head, down 2 percent from May 2009. The average live weight was down 15 pounds from the previous year, at 1,249 pounds. Pork production totaled 1.62 billion pounds, down 6 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.97 million head, down 6 percent from May 2009. The average live weight was up 1 pound from the previous year, at 272 pounds. Lamb and mutton production, at 12.6 million pounds, was down 3 percent from May 2009. Sheep slaughter totaled 182,700 head, 1 percent below last year. The average live weight was 139 pounds, down 2 pounds from May a year ago.

#### **COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER 1/**

		India	ına		United States				
Species	Ma	May		Jan – May		May		Jan – May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	
Cattle								_	
Number of Head (000)	2.9	2.9	17.0	16.9	2,849.3	2,785.5	13,597.6	13,800.0	
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	1,057	1,062	1,057	1,062	1,264	1,249	1,292	1,270	
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	3,020	3,068	17,877	17,780	3,589,378	3,468,749	17,502,481	17,457,566	
<u>Hogs</u>									
Number of Head (000)	630.2	651.3	3,393.8	3,417.0	8,453.3	7,969.9	46,393.0	44,655.3	
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	266	264	268	263	271	272	272	272	
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	167,832	171,641	910,876	898,817	2,292,077	2,167,420	12,598,988	12,120,828	
Sheep									
Number of Head (000)	2.9	3.2	13.9	16.2	184.7	182.7	1,003.7	1,000.7	
Average Live Weight (Lbs)	112	114	110	111	141	139	140	137	
Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	328	369	1,527	1,794	25,938	25,369	140,538	137,094	

<sup>1/</sup> Commercial red meat production includes slaughter in federally inspected plants and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

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